

# Inv. 3.4

$y = 2x(x + 3)$		
x	y	First Differences
-10	-20	12
-8	-8	8
-6	0	4
-4	-4	0
-2	-4	-4
0	0	-8
1	8	-12
2	20	-16
3	36	-20
4	56	-24
5	80	

$y = 3x - x^2$		
x	y	First Differences
-5	-40	-12
-4	-28	-10
-3	-18	-8
-2	-10	-6
-1	-4	-4
0	0	-2
1	2	-2
2	2	2
3	0	4
4	-4	6
5	-10	6

$y = (x - 2)^2$		
x	y	First Differences
-5	49	13
-4	36	11
-3	25	9
-2	16	7
-1	9	5
0	4	3
1	1	1
2	0	-1
3	1	2
4	4	2
5	9	-5

$y = x^2 + 5x + 6$		
x	y	First Differences
-5	6	4
-4	2	2
-3	0	0
-2	0	-2
-1	2	-4
0	6	-6
1	12	-8
2	20	-10
3	30	-12
4	42	-14
5	56	

Observations:

Second differences are the same  $\#$

$$y = x + 2$$

x	y	First Differences	Second Differences
0	2	-1	
1	3	-1	0
2	4	-1	0
3	5	-1	0
4	6	-1	0
5	7	-1	0

$$y = 2x$$

x	y	First Differences	Second Differences
0	0	-2	
1	2	-2	0
2	4	-2	0
3	6	-2	0
4	8	-2	0
5	10	-2	0

$$y = 2^x$$

x	y	First Differences	Second Differences
0	1	-1	
1	2	-2	1
2	4	-4	2
3	8	-8	4
4	16	-16	8
5	32	-32	

$$y = x^2$$

x	y	First Differences	Second Differences
0	0	-1	
1	1	-3	2
2	4	-5	2
3	9	-7	2
4	16	-9	2
5	25		

Identify the function from the table:

Linear:

y-values go up or down by same amount  
2nd differences are 0

Exponential:

y-values are multiplied by the same number  
2nd differences are NOT the same

Inverse Variation:

X · y is always same number

Quad ratic:

Look for Symmetry  
2nd differences are the same # (not 0)  
3rd differences are 0